American Indian Boarding Schools by State

Alabama 🕦

Asbury Manual Labor School and Mission

Alaska 🚯

Anchorage* Anvik Mission (Christ Church) **Bethel Regional High School** Chooutla **Copper Valley Covenant High School Douglas Island Friends Mission School** Eklutna (Tyonek) Fairbanks* **Friends High School** Galena* Holy Cross Jessee Lee Kanakanak (Dillingham-Kanakanak) Kodiak Aleutian Regional High School Kosorefsky Mount Edgecumbe** Nenana Nenana High School** Nunapitsinghak Moravian Children's Home Palmer* Palmer House Pius Tenth Mission Seward Sanitarium Sitka Industrial Training School (Sheldon Jackson)* St. Mark's Mission St. Mary's Victory Bible School Wasilla* White Mountain William E. Beltz School (Nome-Beltz) Woody Island Mission and Orphanage Wrangell Institute

Arizona 51

Chinle* Colorado River Dilcon Community School* Fort Apache (Theodore Roosevelt) Fort Defiance Fort Mojave Industrial School Gila River St. Peter School **Globe New Jerusalem** Greasewood Springs Community School* Greyhills Academy High School** Holbrook* Hunter's Point Indian School** Jeehdeez'a Academy Kaibeto Indian School* Kayenta Indian School* Keams Canyon* Kinlichee Indian School* Kingman Indian School Leupp* Low Mountain* Lukachukai Community School* Many Farms High School* March Pass Naa Tsis'Ana Community School* Navajo Training School Navajo Mountain Nazlini Community School*

Nenahnezad Indian School* Phoenix Indian School

Pima Pine Springs Pinon Rice Station

Rocky Ridge* Rough Rock Community School* Sacaton San Carlos Santa Rosa Ranch* SebaDalkai Shonto Indian School* (Shonto Preparatory Technology HS)* **Theodore Roosevelt** St. Michaels Industrial* St. Johns Mission at Gila Crossing **Teec Nos Pos** Toyei **Truxton Canyon** Tuba City** **Tucson Indian Training School** Western Navajo Wide Ruins

California 10

Wide Ruins Community School*

Fort Bidwell Indian School Fort Yuma Indian School Greenville Indian Industrial Hoopa Valley Perris Indian School Round Valley Indian School Sherman Institute* * St. Anthony's Industrial School St. Boniface Indian Industrial School St. Turibius Industrial

Colorado 6

Fort Lewis Indian School (now Fort Lewis College)* Good Shepherd Industrial School Grand Junction Holy Cross Abbey Ignacio Southern Ute*

lowa 3

Sac & Fox Toledo Industrial White's Iowa Manual Labor Institute

Idaho 🗿

Fort Hall Fort Lapwai Lemhi Sacred Heart Convent of Mary Immaculate St. Josephs

Indiana **2**

St. Joseph's Indian Normal School White Manual Labor Institute

Kansas 7

Haskell Industrial Training School (now Haskell Indian Nations University)*

*Indicates the school is still open as of 2020. ** Indicates the school is open and continues to board as of 2020.

Great Nemaha Indian School Kaw Manual Labor School Kickapoo Osage Manual Labor School/St. Francis Potowatamie Manual Labor School Shawnee Mission Manual Labor School

Michigan **5**

Holy Childhood of Jesus School Holy Name (Chippewa) Baraga Mount Pleasant Industrial Pottawatomie St. Joseph's Orphanage

Minnesota 15

Cass/Leech Lake Clontarf (St. Paul's Industrial School) Convent of our Lady of the Lake Cross Lake Morris Industrial (Sisters of Mercy) **Pine Point** Pipestone Indian School Red Lake St. Benedict's Orphan School (St. Joseph's Academy) St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School St. Mary's Mission* St. Theodore's Vermillion Lake Indian School White Earth Boarding School (St. Benedict's Mission) Wild Rice River

Mississippi 1

Choctaw Central Indian School*

Montana 🕧

Blackfeet* Bond's Mission School (Montana Industrial) Crow Agency Flathead Fort Belknap Fort Peck Fort Shaw Indian Boarding School Holy Family Mission **Holy James Mission** St. Xavier Mission (Pretty Eagle Catholic Academy)* **Pryor Creek** St. Ignatius Mission St. Labre Mission** St. Paul's Mission School (Mission Grade School)* St. Peter's **Tongue** River Willow Creek

Nebraska 7

Genoa Indian Industrial School Iowa Industrial School Omaha Indian School Oto and Missouri Agency Industrial Santee Industrial School Santee Normal Training School St. Augustine's*

Nevada 3

Stewart Indian School Fort McDermitt Western Shoshone Indian School

New Mexico 26

Albuquerque Indian School (Indian Pueblo Training School) Bernalillo Chichiltah/Jones Ranch Ch'ooshgai Community (Chuska)* Crownpoint Indian School* Dzilth-Na-0-Dith-Hle Community School* Fort Wingate Indian School* Jicarilla Apache Lake Valley Indian School Mescalero Apache Navajo Prep* Nenannezed* Ojo Encino Indian School* Pine Hill* Pueblo Bonito Pueblo Pintado Indian Schoo Rehoboth Christian School* San Juan Santa Fe Indian School* Shiprock Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute St. Catherine Indian School Toadlena Tohatchi Windgate Indian School Zuni

New York 3

Convent of Our Lady of Mercy Thomas/Gowanda Tunasassa Friends Boarding School for Indian Children

North Carolina 1

Eastern Cherokee

North Dakota 1

Bismark Indian School Fort Berthold Fort Totten Indian School Maddock Agricultural and Training School Sacred Heart Mission Seven Dolors Mission St. Mary St. Mary St. Mary (Turtle Mountain) St. Michael's Mission Standing Rock Agency Agricultural/ Martin Kennel Standing Rock Indian Industrial School Wahpeton Indian School (Now Circle of Nations)**

Ohio 1

Shawnee Friends Mission and School

Quapaw

Oklahoma 83

Absentee Shawnee Anadarko (St. Patricks)

Arapaho Manual Labor and Boarding (Concho) Armstrong Academy Asbury Manual Labor School Bacone College (Indian University)* **Bloomfield Academy (Bloomfield** Seminary; Carter Seminary; now Chickasaw Children's Village)* **Bloomfield Academy for Girls** Burney Institute (Burney Institute for Lebanon Orphan School; Chickasaw Orphan Home and Manual Labor Sc **Cantonment Indian School Cherokee Female Seminary Cherokee Indian Orphan School Cherokee Male Seminary Cheyenne Manual Labor and Boardin** School Chickasaw Manual Labor Academy fo Chickasaw Orphan Home and Manual Labor School Chilocco Indian Agricultural School **Chuala Female Seminary Collins (Colbert) Institute** Coweta Mission (Koweta Boarding Sch **Darlington Mennonite Mission Dwight Mission Edwards University** El Meta Bond College Emahaka Mission School for Girls Euchee (Yuchi) Eufaula Boarding School for Girls (Nat High School at Eufaula; now Eufaul Dormitory)* **Folsom Training School** Fort Coffee Academy for Boys Fort Sill Indian School Goodland Academy (Old Goodland In Orphanage)* Harrell International Institute (Spauld Female College) Henry Kendall College (Presbyterian S for Indian Girls; Minerva Home; nov University of Tulsa) **Hillside Mission** Hominy Creek (St. John's) Iowa Mission Jones Academy/Jones Male Academy Mekasukey Academy Murray School of Agriculture (Murray State College)* Murrow Indian Orphanage* Nazareth (College) Institute Norwalk Academy for Boys Nuyaka Mission Nuyaka School and Orphanage Oak Hill Industrial Academy (Alice Lee Elliott Memorial Academy) Oak Ridge Manual Labor School Oklahoma Presbyterian College for Women (Calvin Institute/Durant Presbyterian College) **Osage Boarding School** 0toe Pawnee Boarding and Training School Pawnee Industrial Boarding School Pecan Creek Mission Ponca Indian School

y School	Rainy Mountain Red Moon
	Riverside Indian School**
	Sac & Fox Indian School
	Sasakwa Female Academy
	Seger Industrial School
	Seneca Boarding School
	Sequoyah High School (now Sequoyah Schools)**
r Girls;	Shawnee
v	Spencer Academy
chool)	St. Agnes
	St. Agnes Academy
	St. Benedict's Industrial School (Sacred
	Heart Institute)
	St. Elizabeth School
ng	St. John's School
5	St. Joseph's School
or Boys	St. Louis School
	St. Mary's
	St. Mary's Academy for Girls
	St. Mary's School
	Sulphur Springs School
	Tullahassee Manual Labor Boarding School
chool)	Tuskahoma (Tushkahomma) Institute/Choc-
IN	taw Female Academy
	Wapanucka Academy for Girls (Allen's
	Academy/ Chickasaw Rock Academy/
	Wapanucka Institute)
	Wealaka Mission (replaced Tullahassee)
	Wetumka Mission (Levering)
tional	Wewoka Mission Boarding School for Girls
a	Wheelock Academy (Wheelock Mission and
	Wheelock Female Seminaries)
	Yellow Springs School
	SC
	Oregon 9
ndian	
	Chemawa Indian School (Salem Indian
ding	Industrial School; Harrison Institute)**
	Forest Grove Indian Training School Grand Ronde
School	Kate Drexel/St. Andrews Industrial School
w the	
	Klamath Indian School for Boys Siletz
	Umatilla
	Warm Springs
	Yaimax Indian Boarding School for Girls
/*	

ate Pennsylvania 6

Carlisle Indian Industrial School Girls' Home of the Lincoln Institution/ Boys' Home (Lincoln Institute) Holy Providence School for Indians and Colored People Martinsburg St. Francis West Philadelphia Industrial

South Dakota 🔱

All Saint's Brainard Chamberlain Indian School Cheyenne River Flandreau School/Riggs Institute** Holy Rosary Mission/Red Cloud Indian School* Hope

Immaculate Conception Indian School/ Stephan Mission/Crow Creek* Lower Brule Marty Indian School (St. Paul's Indian Mission)** 0ahe Oglala Indian School Our Lady of Lourdes* Pierre Indian School** Pine Ridge Rapid City Indian School Sisseton Sioux Indian School Springfield Indian School St. Elizabeth's St. Francis Indian School (Rosebud)* St. John's School for Girls St. Joseph's Indian School** St. Mary's School for Girls Tekakwitha Indian Mission (orphanage) Yankton Reservation Industrial

Utah 4 Aneth Intermountain Indian School Ouray Uintah

Virginia **1**

Hampton University

Washington **B**

Colville Mission School Cushman Indian School Fort Spokane Indian School Male and Female Industrial School Oneida Indian School Puyallup Sacred Heart Convent St. George's Mission St. Francis Regis Mission St. Mary's (now Pascal Sherman Indian School)* Tonasket Tulalip Indian School Yakima/Fort Simcoa

Wisconsin 12

Good Shepard Industrial School Hayward Indian School - Milwaukee Holy Family (Bayfield) Keshena/Menominee Lac de Flambeau Menominee Oneida Indian School St. Joseph's Industrial School St. Mary's Tomah Indian Industrial School Winnebago Wittenberg Indian School - Bethany Mission

Wyoming **5**

Fort Washakie/Wind River Hayward Indian School Robert's Episcopal Mission for Shoshone Girls St. Michael's Mission St. Stephen's Mission Industrial School*



367 Schools 73 remain open today 15 still boarding

29 States

The top five states with the most boarding schools were:

Oklahoma (83) Arizona (51) Alaska (33) New Mexico (26) South Dakota (25)

14 Denominations

Catholic (80) Presbyterian (21) Quaker (15) Episcopal (9) Methodist (12) Baptist (4) Jesuit (4) Dutch Reformed (2) Evangelical (2) Mennonite (2) Protestant (2) Anglican (1) 7th Day Adventist (1) Unitarian (1)

Originally compiled by Dr. Denise Lajimodiere for the National Native American Boarding School Healing Coalition (NABS), this list also includes considerable contributions from Dr. Rose Miron, Dr. Samuel B. Torres, and Ellie Heaton. This list may not be complete.